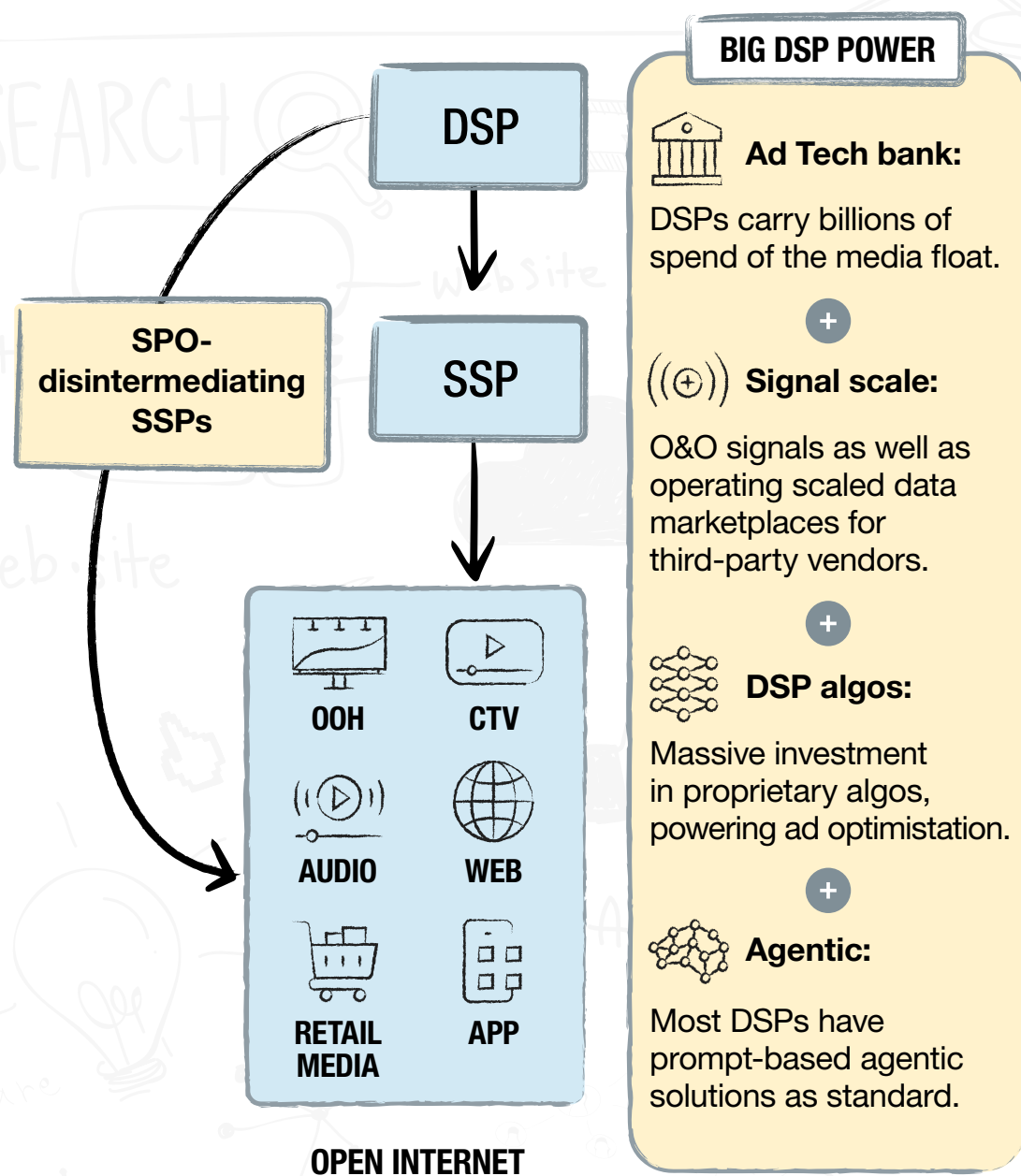




AD TECH — BUNDLED



The Unbundling of the Ad Tech Stack

AD TECH — UNBUNDLED

Signal vendors are the new stars of ad tech. Delivering for customers (buyers and sellers) on **transparency, cost and performance.**

Algorithm: Does all of the optimisation for “modular” ad tech. Everyone needs/wants a custom algo.

Still nascent. Mostly prompt-based automation tasks.

Money is a moat in ad tech. We will see more innovation around servicing cash flow requirements for “modular” ad tech.

